

**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549

**FORM 8-K**

**CURRENT REPORT  
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the  
Securities Exchange Act of 1934**

**Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): March 1, 2021**

**Clover Health Investments, Corp.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Delaware**  
(State or other jurisdiction  
of incorporation)

**001-39252**  
(Commission  
File Number)

**98-1515192**  
(IRS Employer  
Identification No.)

**725 Cool Springs Boulevard, Suite 320, Franklin, Tennessee 37067**  
(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

**Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (201) 432-2133**

**Not Applicable**

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report.)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

<b>Title of each class</b>	<b>Trading Symbol</b>	<b>Name of each exchange on which registered</b>
<b>Class A Common Stock, par value of \$0.00001 per share</b>	<b>CLOV</b>	<b>The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC</b>
<b>Redeemable Warrants, each whole warrant exercisable for one Class A Common Stock at an exercise price of \$11.50</b>	<b>CLOVW</b>	<b>The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC</b>

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

## Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On March 1, 2021, Clover Health Investments, Corp.. (the “Company”) issued a press release and letter to its shareholders announcing its financial results for the fourth quarter and fiscal year ended December 31, 2020. The full text of the press release and shareholder letter issued in connection with the announcement are furnished as Exhibit 99.1 and Exhibit 99.2, respectively, to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

The information set forth in this Item 2.02 (including Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2) shall not be deemed “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

## Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure.

Investors and others should note that the Company routinely announces material information to investors and the marketplace using filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”), press releases, public conference calls, presentations, webcasts and the Clover Health Investor Relations website. The Company also intends to use certain social media channels as a means of disclosing information about the company and its products to its customers, investors and the public (e.g., @Clover\_Health and #CloverHealth on Twitter). The information posted on social media channels is not incorporated by reference in this report or in any other report or document the Company files with the SEC. While not all of the information that the Company posts to the Clover Health Investor Relations website or to social media accounts is of a material nature, some information could be deemed to be material. Accordingly, the Company encourages investors, the media, and others interested in the Company to review the information that it shares at the “Investors” link located at the bottom of its webpage at <https://investors.cloverhealth.com/investor-relations> and to sign up for and regularly follow the Company’s social media accounts. Users may automatically receive email alerts and other information about the Company when enrolling an email address by visiting “Email Alerts” in the “Investor Resources” section of the Company’s website at <https://investors.cloverhealth.com/investor-relations>.

## Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

### (d) List of Exhibits.

Exhibit No.	Description
99.1	<a href="#">Press release dated March 1, 2021.</a>
99.2	<a href="#">Letter to Shareholders, dated March 1, 2021</a>

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

**Clover Health Investments, Corp.**

Date: March 1, 2021

By: /s/ Joseph Wagner  
Joseph Wagner  
Chief Financial Officer

**Clover Health Reports Full Year 2020 Financial Results***Grew total revenue 46% year-over-year to \$673 million in 2020**Surpassed 32,400 Lives under Clover Assistant management at year end, a 43% increase year-over-year*

NASHVILLE, Tenn., -- Clover Health (Nasdaq: CLOV) (“Clover”), an innovative technology company improving health outcomes for America’s seniors, today reported financial results for the fourth quarter and full year of 2020. Management will host a conference call today at 5:00 p.m. ET to discuss its operating results and other business highlights. Supplemental management commentary can be found by accessing the Company’s shareholder letter posted on its investor relations website at <https://investors.cloverhealth.com/>.

“2020 was a difficult year for healthcare as our industry rose to the numerous challenges posed by the pandemic. Nevertheless, it was also a transformative year for Clover. By year end we had more than 58,000 members, reported over \$670 million in total revenue and created our Direct Contracting entity, Clover Health Partners. We believe Clover is perfectly positioned to be the pioneer of the new program,” said Clover Health CEO Vivek Garipalli. “We built the Clover Assistant to reduce variability in physician decision making and enhance our members’ lives. As of year end, approximately 32,400 members, or 56% of total membership, were managed by a PCP that was live on the Clover Assistant. This represents a 43% increase year-over-year, underpinned by our ability to expand coverage. We believe the traction we have seen to date demonstrates the value of the Clover Assistant, giving us conviction in our ability to scale our platform through both Medicare Advantage and Direct Contracting. Clover Health is well-positioned to leverage technology to improve patient care and deliver value for all of our stakeholders,” concluded Garipalli.

Andrew Toy, President and CTO of Clover Health added, “Clover is bringing free enterprise-grade technology to patient care, something that has never been done before. Our technology-first business model is disrupting an industry that has been slow to embrace technology advancements. The newest go-to-market strategy for the Clover Assistant, Direct Contracting, should provide us with a faster and simpler way to increase the number of lives on our platform, and drive value for consumers and physicians. We look forward to the official launch of Direct Contracting in April, which we believe will drive further proliferation of the Clover Assistant as we execute on our mission to improve every life.”

As previously announced, on January 7, 2021, Clover Health and Social Capital Hedosophia III (“SCH”) completed their merger (the “Merger”). Immediately following the Merger, SCH changed its name to Clover Health and its Class A common stock and warrants to purchase Class A common stock began trading on the Nasdaq Global Select Market (“Nasdaq”) under the symbols CLOV and CLOVW, respectively.

## Management Commentary on Financial Highlights

Clover Health's CFO, Joe Wagner, commented, "Our 2020 results demonstrate our ability to deliver revenue and membership growth, while improving management of the cost of care for our members and driving further operating leverage. The global pandemic presented us with unique challenges throughout 2020 as our primary focus was on ensuring that our members had access to the testing and resources that they needed in the midst of an unprecedented public health crisis. We delivered this access while at the same time building the necessary infrastructure and processes to become a publicly-traded company, which became official in January of this year."

On a full year basis, the deferral or elimination of certain healthcare services due to COVID-19 had a slight net benefit to the Company's medical care ratio (MCR), offsetting testing and other treatment costs that were directly attributable to the pandemic. That benefit was most pronounced during the second and third quarters of the year. During the fourth quarter, that full year benefit was somewhat diminished as a result of higher levels of COVID-specific care and treatment for the Company's members, combined with the utilization of services that had been deferred in previous quarters.

Key Company highlights are as follows:

<i>Dollars in Millions</i>	<u>Q4'20</u>	<u>Q4'19</u>	<u>Full Year 2020</u>	<u>Full Year 2019</u>
<b>Total Revenue</b>	\$166.2	\$115.3	\$ 672.9	\$ 462.3
<b>Net Premium Revenue</b>	\$164.6	\$113.4	\$ 665.7	\$ 456.9
<b>GAAP MCR</b>	109.3%	99.8%	88.7%	98.6%
<b>Net Loss</b>	\$ (81.6)	\$ (78.7)	\$ (91.6)	\$ (363.7)
<b>Adjusted EBITDA (Non-GAAP)</b>	\$ (63.4)	\$ (59.1)	\$ (74.4)	\$ (175.5)
<b>Budgeted MCR<sup>(1)</sup></b>	92.6%	N/A	92.7%	N/A
<b>Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP)</b>	89.5%	N/A	90.5%	N/A

(1) For the associated definition of the applicable item, see Appendix A.

Reconciliations of net income to adjusted EBITDA and GAAP MCR to Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP), respectively, are provided in the tables immediately following the consolidated financial statements. Additional information about the Company's non-GAAP financial measures can be found under the caption "About Non-GAAP Financial Measures" below.

## Full Year 2020 Financial Highlights

- Membership was 58,056 as of December 31, 2020, a 36.3% increase from December 31, 2019. After giving effect to the results of the annual enrollment period in Q4 2020, Clover began 2021 with over 66,000 Medicare Advantage members under care as of February 2021.

- Lives under Clover Assistant management surpassed 32,400 lives as of year end, a 43.2% increase year-over-year.
- Total revenue was \$672.9 million in 2020, a 45.6% increase compared to \$462.3 million in 2019. Total Medicare Advantage premium revenue was \$665.7 million, up 45.7% from \$456.9 million in 2019. This growth was primary due to our increase in membership and the relative acuity of our members as reflected by their risk scores.
- The consolidated GAAP MCR for the year ended December 31, 2020, was 88.7%, compared to 98.6% for 2019. The full year 2020 Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP), which excludes the estimated net effect of COVID-19 as described above, was 90.5%. The year-over-year improvement was driven by operational efficiency and the increase in the number of members managed by PCPs that use the Clover Assistant.
- Gross profit was \$82.4 million, or 12.2% of revenue in 2020, compared to gross profit of \$11.6 million, or 2.5% of revenue in 2019, driven by improvements to our MCR.
- Net loss was \$(91.6) million in 2020, compared to a net loss of \$(363.7) million in 2019, an improvement year-over-year of \$(272.2) million. Net loss was significantly impacted by year-over-year improvement of derivative valuation, offset by an unfavorable change in the fair value of warrant expenses. These specific factors will not impact our earnings in 2021 and forward.
- Adjusted EBITDA loss for the year ended December 31, 2020, was \$(74.4) million, compared to an adjusted EBITDA loss of \$(175.5) million in 2019. Adjusted EBITDA as a percent of total Gross Premium was (11.2)% in 2020, as compared to (38.3)% in 2019.
- Cash, cash equivalents and investments totaled \$151.1 million as of December 31, 2020, as compared to \$263.3 million as of December 31, 2019. The Merger, which closed subsequent to December 31, 2020, delivered approximately \$670 million to the Company, net of deal-related expenses, to support growth and working capital.

As of January 7, 2021, immediately following completion of the Merger, Clover had approximately 404.5 million shares outstanding. We expect basic and diluted weighted average shares outstanding to be approximately 405.1 million and 498.0 million, respectively for the quarter ended March 31, 2021 and 406.0 million and 499.0 million, respectively for the full year 2021. We expect that our earnings per share will align more closely with the Basic EPS share count given that we expect a net loss in our financial statements for 2021 as we continue to scale the business.

## Financial Outlook

“Looking ahead to 2021 and beyond, we are well positioned to execute on our growth strategies as we enter new Medicare Advantage markets and launch our Direct Contracting Entity. Despite the ongoing uncertainty related to the COVID-19 pandemic, we expect to continue to deliver solid revenue growth and continued improvement in the ability of Clover Assistant to reduce the overall cost of care for our members,” Wagner concluded.

For full year 2021, Clover Health is providing the following guidance and commentary:

- Medicare Advantage membership is expected to be in the range of 68,000 - 70,000 by December 31, 2021, a growth rate of 17% - 21% as compared to year end 2020. Historically, approximately 80% of Clover’s sales were from direct, in-person sales. Despite the change in consumer behavior and reduced foot traffic nationwide due to COVID-19, the Company had strong Annual Enrollment Period results. Clover believes this is a testament to the strength of its offering and its ability to drive organic growth. The Company plans to further invest in near and long-term initiatives that will lay the foundation for future rapid growth, and, importantly, expand the sales funnel outside of the ‘ground game’. The Company believes in-person Medicare sales will return to being a key differentiator in a post COVID-19 environment and will continue its investments there, but will also be investing in alternate channels such as online direct conversion and telesales.
- For the Medicare Direct Contracting program, the Company expects to have access to up to 200,000 Medicare beneficiaries through its contracts with Participating Providers. Note that we anticipate these lives will be attributed to our Direct Contracting entity on a quarterly basis throughout 2021.
- Total revenues are expected to be in the range of \$820 - \$850 million, inclusive of a preliminary estimate of approximately \$30 to \$50 million of revenue generated from Direct Contracting. Note that GAAP revenue estimates for Direct Contracting are dependent on the finalization of all financial parameters of the program and the program going into effect in April, as well as the associated accounting guidance around those parameters. The Company believes, therefore, that the estimated CMS benchmark expenditures are a more appropriate measure of the size of the opportunity and its impact on the Company’s operations.
- CMS benchmark expenditures<sup>(1)</sup> under management for Direct Contracting are expected to be in the range of \$0.8 billion to \$1.1 billion. This range is dependent on the total lives that are ultimately attributed to our Direct Contracting Entity through claims-based alignment and voluntary alignment.
- Total Medicare spend under management, which includes revenues from the Medicare Advantage program plus the estimated CMS benchmark for Direct Contracting, is expected to be in the range of \$1.6 - \$1.9 billion.
- Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP) for Medicare Advantage is expected to be in the range of 89% - 91%.

- MCR for Direct Contracting is expected to be approximately 100%, net of savings targets required by CMS.
- Operating costs are expected to be between \$265 and \$285 million and reflect the use of a portion of the proceeds from the Merger to make investments in marketing, network expansion and technology to support future growth. These estimates also include extraordinary or nonrecurring costs of approximately \$25 million that relate to startup operations of subsidiaries and other one-time legal costs
- Net loss is expected to be in the range of \$(210) - \$(170) million.
- Adjusted EBITDA loss is expected to be in the range of \$(190) - \$(150) million.
- Loss per share (basic) in the range of \$(0.52) - \$(0.42).

(1) For the associated definition of the applicable item, see Appendix A.

Reconciliations of projected Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP) and Adjusted EBITDA to the corresponding GAAP amount is not provided as the quantification of certain items that are excluded from non-GAAP financial measures cannot be reasonably calculated or predicted at this time without unreasonable efforts.

#### Earnings Conference Call Details

Clover Health's management will host a conference call to discuss its financial results on Monday, March 1, at 5:00 PM Eastern Time. A live webcast of the call can be accessed from Clover Health's Investor Relations website at [investors.cloverhealth.com](http://investors.cloverhealth.com) and an on-demand replay will be available on the same website following the call.

#### Clover Assistant Technology Showcase Details

Clover Health's President & CTO, Andrew Toy will host a product and technology showcase of our technology platform, the Clover Assistant, on Tuesday, March 2 at 10:00 AM Pacific Time. Andrew will be joined by the clinician team for an educational session offering a deeper-dive into the Clover Assistant, highlighting key features, feedback from physicians, and a peek into a few future features in upcoming launches. The stream will be available from our investor relations website at [investors.cloverhealth.com](http://investors.cloverhealth.com), and a replay will be available on-demand.

#### About Clover Health

Clover Health (Nasdaq: CLOV) is a healthcare technology company with a deeply rooted mission of improving every life. Clover uses its proprietary technology platform to collect, structure, and analyze health and behavioral data to improve medical outcomes and lower costs for patients. As a company whose business goals fully align with its members' health needs, Clover works with members and their doctors to become a valued partner. This trust is built by proactively identifying at-risk individuals and teaming up with physicians to accelerate care coordination and simultaneously improve health outcomes and reduce avoidable costs. Clover has offices in San Francisco, Jersey City, Nashville and Hong Kong.



## Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Forward-looking statements generally relate to future events or Clover Health's future financial or operating performance. In some cases, you can identify forward looking statements because they contain words such as "may," "will," "should," "expects," "plans," "anticipates," "going to," "could," "intends," "target," "projects," "contemplates," "believes," "estimates," "predicts," "potential" or "continue" or the negative of these words or other similar terms or expressions that concern Clover Health's expectations, strategy, priorities, plans or intentions. Forward-looking statements in this release include, but are not limited to, statements under "Financial Outlook," including expectations relating to Medicare Advantage membership growth, Direct Contracting beneficiaries growth, revenue growth, Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP) improvements and loss per share; the statements contained in the quotations, including expectations related to Clover Health's ability to scale its platform, growth strategies and ability to reduce the cost of care. These statements are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, levels of activity, performance or achievements to differ materially from results expressed or implied in this press release. Such risk factors include, but are not limited to, those related to: Clover Health's ability to increase the lifetime value of enrollments and manage medical expenses; changes in CMS's risk adjustment payment system; challenges in expanding our member base or into new markets; Clover Health's exposure to unfavorable changes in local benefit costs, reimbursement rates, competition and economic conditions; the impact of litigation or investigations; changes or developments in Medicare or the health insurance system and laws and regulations governing the health insurance markets; the current and future impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the Clover Health's business and industry; the timing and market acceptance of new releases and upgrades to the Clover Assistant; and the successful development of Direct Contracting and the degree to which our offerings gain market acceptance by physicians. Additional information concerning these and other risk factors is contained in the Risk Factors section of Clover Health's registration statement on Form S-1 or Clover Health's most recent reports on Form 10-K and Form 10-Q. Clover Health assumes no obligation, and does not intend, to update these forward-looking statements as a result of future events or developments.

## About of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We use non-GAAP measures of Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP) and Adjusted EBITDA. These non-GAAP financial measures are provided to enhance the reader's understanding of Clover Health's past financial performance and our prospects for the future. Clover management team uses these non-GAAP financial measures in assessing Clover Health's performance, as well as in planning and forecasting future periods. These non-GAAP financial measures are not computed according to GAAP and the methods we use to compute them may differ from the methods used by other companies. Non-GAAP financial measures are supplemental, should not be considered a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with GAAP and should be read only in conjunction with our consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. Readers are encouraged to review the reconciliation of our non-GAAP

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financial measures to the comparable GAAP results, which is attached to our quarterly and annual earnings release and which can be found, along with other financial information including filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, on the investor relations page of our website at [investors.cloverhealth.com](http://investors.cloverhealth.com).

For a description of these non-GAAP financial measures, including the reasons management uses each measure, please see the section of the tables titled “About Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Other Items.”

Contacts:

Investor Relations:

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CLOVER HEALTH INVESTMENTS, CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES  
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS: SELECTED METRICS  
(in thousands) (Unaudited)

	As of	
	December 31,	
	2020	2019
<b>Selected Balance Sheet Data:</b>		
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments	\$ 151,103	\$ 263,327
Total Assets	267,252	337,021
Unpaid Claims	103,976	77,886
Notes and securities payable, net of discount and deferred issuance costs	106,413	57,917
Warrants Payable	97,782	17,672
Total Liabilities	387,888	377,811
Convertible Preferred Stock	447,747	447,747
Total stockholders' deficit	(568,383)	(488,537)

CLOVER HEALTH INVESTMENTS, CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES  
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS  
(in thousands) (Unaudited)

	For the Quarters Ended December 31,		For the Years Ended December 31,	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Premiums earned, net (Net of ceded premiums: fourth quarter ended 2020: \$216; fourth quarter ended 2019: \$132; 2020: \$599; 2019: \$832)	\$164,598	\$113,377	\$665,698	\$456,926
Other income	885	506	4,214	801
Investment income, net	750	1,392	2,976	4,539
<b>Total revenues</b>	<b>166,233</b>	<b>115,275</b>	<b>672,888</b>	<b>462,266</b>
<b>Expenses:</b>				
Net medical claims incurred	179,928	113,204	590,468	450,645
Salaries and benefits	13,917	17,801	71,256	91,626
General and administrative expenses	40,646	29,161	120,444	94,757
Premium deficiency reserve (benefit) expense	(771)	14,726	(17,128)	7,523
Depreciation and amortization	142	117	555	551
Other expense	—	84	—	363
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>233,862</b>	<b>175,093</b>	<b>765,595</b>	<b>645,465</b>
Loss from operations	(67,629)	(59,818)	(92,707)	(183,199)
Change in fair value of warrants expense	48,425	984	80,328	2,909
Interest expense	10,430	7,518	35,990	23,155
Amortization of notes and securities discount	6,183	5,872	21,118	15,913
(Gain) loss on derivative	(51,086)	4,479	(138,561)	138,561
<b>Net loss</b>	<b>\$ (81,581)</b>	<b>\$ (78,671)</b>	<b>\$ (91,582)</b>	<b>\$ (363,737)</b>

CLOVER HEALTH INVESTMENTS, CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES  
RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES  
ADJUSTED EBITDA AND ADJUSTED EBITDA MARGIN RECONCILIATION  
(in thousands) (Unaudited)<sup>(1)</sup>

	For the Quarters Ended December 31,		For the Years Ended December 31,	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
<b>Net Loss:</b>	\$ (81,581)	\$(78,671)	\$ (91,582)	\$(363,737)
Adjustments				
Interest expense	10,430	7,518	35,990	23,155
Amortization of notes and securities discount	6,183	5,872	21,118	15,913
Income taxes	—	—	—	—
Depreciation and amortization	142	117	555	551
Change in fair value of warrant expense	48,425	984	80,328	2,909
(Gain) loss on derivative	(51,086)	4,479	(138,561)	138,561
Restructuring (income) cost	(11)	(66)	2,658	3,890
Stock-based compensation expense	2,129	655	7,078	3,301
Health insurance industry fee	2,006	—	8,022	—
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ (63,363)	\$ (59,112)	\$ (74,394)	\$(175,457)
Premiums earned, gross	\$164,814	\$ 113,509	\$ 666,297	\$ 457,758
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	(38.4)%	(52.1)%	(11.2)%	(38.3)%

(1) This section includes non-GAAP measures. Non-GAAP financial measures are supplemental and should not be considered a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with GAAP. For a detailed explanation of these non-GAAP measures, see Appendix A.

CLOVER HEALTH INVESTMENTS, CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES  
RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES  
NORMALIZED MCR (NON-GAAP) RECONCILIATION  
(Unaudited)<sup>(1)</sup>

	<u>For the Quarter Ended December 31, 2020</u>	<u>For the Year Ended December 31, 2020</u>
<b>GAAP MCR:</b>	109.3%	88.7%
Adjustments		
Direct COVID costs, including utilization deferred in prior periods	(16.7)%	(8.1)%
Estimate of care deferred/eliminated by COVID environment	2.6%	8.6%
Prior period development and other	(5.7)%	1.3%
Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP)	89.5%	90.5%

(1) This section includes non-GAAP measures. Non-GAAP financial measures are supplemental and should not be considered a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with GAAP. For a detailed explanation of these non-GAAP measures, see Appendix A.

CLOVER HEALTH INVESTMENTS, CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES  
Appendix A  
Explanation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Other Items

**Non-GAAP Adjustments**

*We believe it is useful to investors for our presentation within this document on a non-GAAP basis to exclude the below items. In particular, we believe that the exclusion of these amounts provides useful measures for period-to-period comparisons of our business. These key measures are used by our management and the board of directors to understand and evaluate our operating performance and trends, to prepare and approve our annual budget and to develop short and long-term operating plans.*

Amortization of notes and securities discount - We report non-convertible notes and convertible securities at carrying value, net of discount. We account for convertible securities in accordance with accounting guidance for debt with conversion and other options, after determining whether embedded conversion options should be bifurcated from their host instruments.

Change in fair value of warrant expense - The fair value of warrant liabilities is estimated using a probability-weighted expected return method, where the values of various instruments are estimated based on an analysis of future values, assuming various future outcomes.

Direct COVID costs, including utilization deferred in prior periods - Direct COVID Costs consist of our estimate of costs of care associated with COVID-19 related diagnoses and testing. Utilization deferred in prior periods consists of our estimate of Non-COVID related medical costs which were deferred in prior periods by members in observance of stay at home orders and other social distancing safety concerns, which ultimately were incurred in the current period through necessity or perceived improvement of the general safety environment. See definition of Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP).

Estimate of care deferred/eliminated by COVID environment - This consists of our estimate of care that was deferred or eliminated due to the COVID-19 pandemic, including the impact of reduced demand for medical services. These medical costs have the potential to be incurred in future periods. See definition of Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP).

(Gain) loss on derivatives - This consists of values determined after we have evaluated the embedded features of our convertible securities by applying derivative accounting guidance. Derivatives embedded within non-derivative instruments, such as convertible securities, are bifurcated from the host instrument when the embedded derivative is not clearly and closely related to the host instrument.

Health insurance industry fee (“HIF”) - The Affordable Care Act imposed an annual fee on covered entities engaged in the business of providing health insurance. The HIF is a fixed amount allocated among all covered entities in proportion to their relative market share as determined by each entity’s net premiums written for the data year. The data year is the year immediately preceding the year in which the fee is paid.

Prior period development and other - This consists of our estimate of MCR adjustments in the current period which relate to prior period dates of service. We exclude these amounts to isolate our best estimate of current period performance.

Restructuring (income) cost - Restructuring costs primarily consist of employee severance and benefit arrangements and contract termination costs.

Stock Based Compensation Expense - This consists of expenses for stock-based payment awards granted to employees and non-employees.

## **Non-GAAP Definitions**

**Adjusted EBITDA** - A non-GAAP financial measure defined by us as net loss before interest expense, amortization of notes and securities discounts, provision for income taxes, depreciation and amortization expense, change in fair value of warrants expense, (gain) loss on derivative, restructuring (income) cost, stock-based compensation expense and health insurance industry fee. Adjusted EBITDA is a key measure used by our management and the board of directors to understand and evaluate our operating performance and trends, to prepare and approve our annual budget and to develop short and long-term operating plans. In particular, we believe that the exclusion of the amounts eliminated in calculating Adjusted EBITDA can provide useful measures for period-to-period comparisons of our business. Accordingly, we believe that Adjusted EBITDA provides useful information in understanding and evaluating our operating results in the same manner as our management and our board of directors.

**Adjusted EBITDA Margin** - A non-GAAP financial measure defined by us as Adjusted EBITDA divided by premiums earned, gross. We view Adjusted EBITDA Margin as a key measure for the same reasons Adjusted EBITDA is a key measure. See definition of Adjusted EBITDA above.

**Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP)** - A non-GAAP financial measure that excludes the impact of COVID-19-related medical costs and other items on our MCR (as defined below) and adjusts for the estimate of prior period divergence from estimates. The impact of such medical costs and other items consists of estimates of eliminated or deferred care, reduced demand for medical services, and the direct cost of COVID-related care. Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP) should be considered a supplement to, and not a substitute for, GAAP MCR. We believe that this metric, which is used by our management in the operation of the business, is helpful to investors in assessing the Company's 2020 financial performance and operations without the temporary distortion caused by the COVID pandemic.

## **Definitions of Other Items**

**Lives Managed under Clover Assistant** - Consists of lives managed by providers who utilize the Clover Assistant. This measure is useful because utilization of the Clover Assistant helps us manage the effectiveness of our care.

**Budgeted MCR** - Represents MCR estimates contained our internal plan, which was established in January 2020 (i.e., prior to visibility into the COVID-19 pandemic or the impact that it might have on our financial results).

**CMS benchmark expenditures** - A CMS calculation using risk-adjusted average per capita expenditures for Medicare Parts A and B services under the original Medicare FFS program. This represents the level of estimated medical expenses for the beneficiary population being managed by the Direct Contracting Entity.

**Estimated Direct Contracting** - GAAP revenues are dependent on finalization of all financial parameters in the Direct Contracting program, which is scheduled to begin in April 2021. We believe that the estimated CMS benchmark expenditures represent a measure of the size of our opportunity under the program and its impact on our operations.

**Medical Care Ratio, Gross and Net** - We calculate our medical care ratio (MCR) by dividing total net medical claim expenses incurred by premiums earned, in each case on a gross or net basis, as the case may be, in a given period. We believe our MCR is an indicator of our gross profit for our Medicare Advantage plans and the ability of our Clover Assistant platform to capture and analyze data over time to generate actionable insights for returning members to improve care and reduce medical expenses.



# Q4 2020

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Shareholder Letter



**Clover Health**

# To our Shareholders,

We are honored to welcome you to our first earnings call as a public company.

**And, while we don't consider ourselves a traditional health plan, we are the first health insurer to have gone public in 15 years.**

2020 was a difficult year for healthcare as our industry rose to the numerous challenges posed by the pandemic. Nevertheless, it was also a transformative year for Clover. We scaled our offering and serviced more than 58,000 Medicare Advantage members by year end and realized over \$670 million in total revenue for the year. Additionally, despite COVID-related headwinds, we had another solid Annual Enrollment Period this year; as of February 2021, we had more than 66,000 members, an increase of approximately 20%, as compared to February 2020.

We're proud of how we've scaled our technology platform. As of the end of the year, approximately 32,400 members, or 56% of total membership, were managed by a Primary Care Physician that was live on the Clover Assistant. This represents a 43% increase year-over-year, underpinned by our ability to expand coverage despite the inherent impact new members have on the overall growth rate. In fact, 63% of returning members and 46% of new members were managed by a PCP that was live on the Clover Assistant. This proliferation of our technology has had a clear impact on our margin profile. Returning members that see a physician who was live on the Clover Assistant by year end 2019 had a full year 2020 MCR of approximately 83% after normalizing for estimated one-time COVID-related costs; and this MCR is at 3 Stars. We built the Clover Assistant to reduce variability in physician care and to enhance the lives of our members. The traction we have seen to date demonstrates the value of our scalable platform and overarching go-to-market strategy.

As we reflect back on 2020, we would be remiss not to consider the global impact of the COVID-19 pandemic; not only in healthcare, but in consumer behavior as the pandemic accelerated the digitization of everything around us. Our technology-first business model enabled us to take action, including making prescriptive investments to make virtual care accessible for our members. More consistent and systematic use of technology across the patient journey has markedly improved the service we offer our members.

The COVID-19 pandemic upended all precedent and historical trends. It created opportunities, but also infused uncertainty. From a financial standpoint, on a full year basis for 2020, the deferral or elimination of certain health care services due to COVID-19 had a slight net benefit to our medical care ratio, offsetting testing and other treatment costs that were directly attributable to the pandemic. That benefit was most pronounced during the second and third quarters of the year.

During the fourth quarter, similar to what other insurers experienced, that full year benefit was somewhat diminished as a result of higher levels of COVID-specific care and treatment for our population, combined with the increased utilization of services that had been deferred in previous quarters. Our full year normalized MCR for 2020 was 90.5%, which represents an over 800-basis point improvement over full year 2019, resulting primarily from operational efficiency and the increase in the number of members managed by a PCP that uses the Clover Assistant.

While COVID-19 has negatively impacted aspects of our financial results in the fourth quarter, we entered 2021 with strong momentum, and we are excited by the opportunities ahead of us. We are in the process of integrating new revenue streams, expanding our addressable market through the launch of our Direct Contracting entity, Clover Health Partners. We are confident in our ability to drive adoption of the Clover Assistant and scale our business through both vectors.

Dollars in Millions	Q4'20	Q4'19	Full Year 2020	Full Year 2019
Total Revenue	\$166.2	\$115.3	\$672.9	\$462.3
Net Premium Revenue	\$164.6	\$113.4	\$665.7	\$456.9
GAAP MCR	109.3%	99.8%	88.7%	98.6%
Net Loss	\$(81.6)	\$(78.7)	\$(91.6)	\$(363.7)
Adjusted EBITDA (Non-GAAP)	\$(63.4)	\$(59.1)	\$(74.4)	\$(175.5)
Budgeted MCR <sup>(1)</sup>	92.6%	N/A	92.7%	N/A
Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP)	89.5%	N/A	90.5%	N/A

(1) For the associated definition of the applicable item, see Appendix A.

Reconciliations of net income to adjusted EBITDA and GAAP MCR to Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP), respectively, are provided in the tables immediately following the consolidated financial statements. Additional information about the Company's non-GAAP financial measures can be found under the caption "About Non-GAAP Financial Measures" below.

# Clover 101

It's no secret that **healthcare is completely broken** on many, many levels. And this is the problem that we founded Clover to solve.

The key that underpins Clover Health is the Clover Assistant, our proprietary software platform that's designed to make it extremely easy for any physician to leverage data to care for our members. In 2020 there was a demonstrable impact for patients visiting a CA-powered physician, with nearly 1 net new diagnosis and care plan confirmed per member via Clover Assistant technology.

The core goal of our strategy is to reduce the variability of clinical decision-making through our technology platform, the Clover Assistant. As an example, take your 80-year-old mother or grandmother; if she goes to see 10 different primary care physicians, she could come away with 10 different variants of diagnoses, treatment plans, medication regimens and dosages. It's not that these are bad physicians, they're not. Physicians today often just lack access to prioritized, actionable clinical data at the point of care, data that is not usually paired with personalized evidence-based protocols. So, they end up relying on historical practice patterns and intuition. The individual decisions that are made lead to a dispersion of outcomes—and a high cost of care. And this ultimately hurts the patient.



## Product & Technology Showcase

FIRST EDITION  
"Clover Assistant Online"  
March 2, 2021 | 10:00am PST  
[investors.cloverhealth.com](https://investors.cloverhealth.com)

Please join us for a showcase of our innovative technology platform. Our CTO Andrew Toy will be offering a deeper-dive into the Clover Assistant. He will be joined by our clinician team for an educational session highlighting where we are with the Clover Assistant, key features we see working in production, feedback from physicians and a peek into a few future features in upcoming launches.

The stream will be available on our investor relations website, and a replay will be available on-demand. We also have other resources, including video demos and physician testimonials, available on our investor relations website to help you better understand how our software creates a moat for Clover Health.

We knew that technology could solve this problem and raise the level of care for any and all physicians out there. We chose Medicare Advantage as the initial go-to-market strategy for the Clover Assistant because it allowed us to develop and scale our technology most effectively.

**At the core of improving care is having a business model that...**



Gives us access to breadth and depth of data



Is aligned with the consumer so that driving improved outcomes and reducing variability in care is economically good for the consumer and us



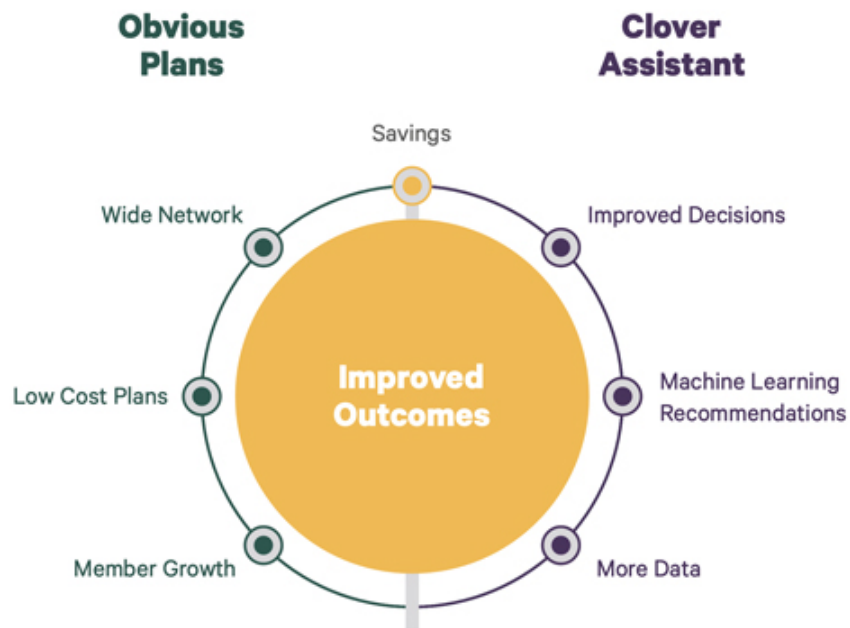
Puts us in a position to be able to deploy technology on our own terms and not be subject to selling software to others or relying on 3rd party software that releases updates at slower cadences

And, by the way, we believe approximately \$1 billion of revenue is being created each week in the Medicare Advantage market. It can't be a winner-take-all or even a winner-take-most market—so we believe we have a massive opportunity, despite large incumbents.

As we scale the Clover Assistant in this fast-growing market, seeking to reduce costs and improve outcomes, we believe we can viably offer attractive, “obvious,” plans that draw more and more members. We can offer these plans across a myriad of markets because of our clinically focused technology platform that can scale at the speed of software.

We call our plans “obvious” because we take the things that are most important to a consumer— **“can I see my physician and what is this going to cost me”** — and offer plans that directly address those key questions. In practical terms, that means we offer wide network PPO plans at costs that are typically lower than HMOs. We also strive to ensure that the cost-sharing when seeing physicians out-of-network is the same as seeing physicians in-network.

We view this dynamic as a flywheel, which we believe is akin to the fastest growing technology companies in the world. Consumers select our “obvious” plans. Our platform aggregates and learns from more data. And the output improves each and every day, which strengthens our value proposition each and every day. Given that our ability to offer wide-network, obvious plans is underpinned by software that can scale to any and all physicians, we believe we can efficiently and quickly scale our flywheel nationwide.



# Clover Growth

80% of Clover's sales came from on-the-ground agents, driving awareness enrollment through direct relationships with customers.

## Our Historical MA Growth

As we discussed throughout our transaction, to date we've relied predominantly on the strength of our obvious plans to be distributed by brokers and other "on the ground" agents to drive awareness and enrollment and we have made only lean investments in our broader sales and marketing efforts.

For context, historically, about 80% of Clover's sales were from this "ground game," with the remainder from online or inbound sales, and Clover has grown rapidly by relying on direct, in-person sales, with very little marketing and brand spend. We all experienced how stay-home orders changed consumer behavior, and reduced foot traffic nationwide. In a year where our primary sales motion was quelled by a pandemic and the capital we had available to deploy on marketing was relatively limited, we still grew membership by 20% as of February 2021 compared to February 2020. We believe this is a testament to the



strength of our offering and our ability to drive organic growth; however, we plan to make investments to drive further growth. As our transaction has closed, we now have more resources to further invest in near and long-term initiatives that will lay the foundation for future rapid growth, and, importantly, expand the sales funnel outside of the "ground game."

### BEYOND THE "GROUND GAME"

**Branding**  
+  
**Marketing**  
+  
**Network Expansion**  
+  
**Technology**

## Growth Drivers

We are gearing up to put our foot on the accelerator. As we think about growth for Clover, we are focused on three key growth levers:

### 1 MA Market Penetration

We have demonstrated our ability to scale within our established markets, and we believe we will continue to increase penetration in existing markets.

### 2 Geographic Expansion

In 2020 we made investments to launch 74 new Medicare Advantage counties in 2021. We currently offer Medicare Advantage plans in just 108 of the 3,000 US counties, so we're just scratching the surface. We have been deliberately prudent in our strategy to build and expand our geographic footprint, but we believe we can now accelerate our national expansion plans over the next few years.

### 3 Direct Contracting

We believe Clover is perfectly positioned to be the pioneer of the new program. Direct Contracting is a new government program that will expand Clover's addressable market to include the approximately 40 million beneficiaries in Original Medicare today. We plan to launch our direct contracting entity Clover Health Partners, when the new program goes live in April of this year. The Clover Assistant will enable physicians to provide better outcomes for their Original Medicare patients, and allow for clinical and economic alignment.

Direct Contracting provides us with a faster and simpler way to grow the number of lives whose care is managed by a Clover Assistant powered physician. With Medicare Advantage, there are two steps to growing lives under Clover Assistant management. First is B2B, essentially attracting physicians to use the platform, and step two is B2C, where we market to consumers and work with brokers to attract eligibles to our plans.

With Direct Contracting, we can get significant lives immediately assigned to us through claims alignment, via business to business contracting with physician groups. Then, B2C activity for voluntary alignment is further upside.

The Clover Assistant enables alignment of priorities—lower costs and improved outcomes for members; higher payment and data-driven decision making at the point of care for physicians. The traction we have seen gives us conviction in our ability to be one of the largest players in direct contracting.



# Highlights & Updates

We're bullish on our Direct Contracting opportunity—and we believe we are positioned to be the pioneer of the new program.



We have several other initiatives in place that support our mission to improve every life. Our philosophy at Clover is to support the development of business entities under the Clover Health Investments Corp. umbrella that address the health needs of older adults. Two examples of this approach are Clover Therapeutics and Seek Medicare, both of which are subsidiaries of Clover Health that largely operate independently.

## ➔ **Clover Therapeutics**

We will share some updates on Clover Therapeutics in the near future, but as a reminder, it is a biopharmaceutical company that seeks to partner with patients, providers, payors, and other researchers to drive forward clinical research and drug development for the treatment of diseases of aging. Clover Therapeutics integrates genetics with longitudinal clinical data in order to better understand the causes of aging-related conditions, find ways to improve the standard of care, and empower new therapies.

## ➔ **Seek Medicare**

Seek Medicare is another initiative that we are excited about. It is a startup that was incubated within Clover, but then set up as an entity that has raised nearly all of its capital from outside investors, in order to make sure it could effectively pursue its goals. Seek's fundamental belief is that Medicare consumers are simply not well-informed and that hurts their ability to get affordable, great healthcare. While Seek is a very young startup, it is purpose-built to deliver against that problem. We'll be sharing more about Seek in due course.

Clover Health aims to transform healthcare for each and every one of us. We believe our technology can improve the care of all primary care physicians, anywhere in the country—and our aligned incentives equate to efficiency: improved outcomes, reduced patient costs, improved physician reimbursement, and returns for the government.

# Financial Discussion

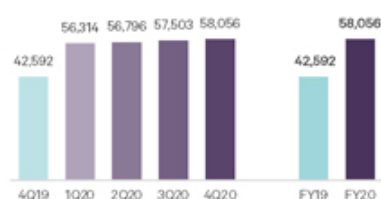
Despite COVID-19 headwinds Clover faced in 2020, we performed well during the year, growing revenue to more than \$670 million.



## Membership

We ended 2020 by serving over 58,000 members, which represented an increase of approximately 36% over the end of 2019. We believe this growth was mostly a function of our product design, our strong ground game and network of brokers. More recently, as of February 2021, we have 66,000 members overall, underpinned by a tripling of membership outside of our New Jersey market. We expect to continue to aggressively expand both inside and outside New Jersey, as we view market expansion as a key to driving growth and proliferation of the Clover Assistant.

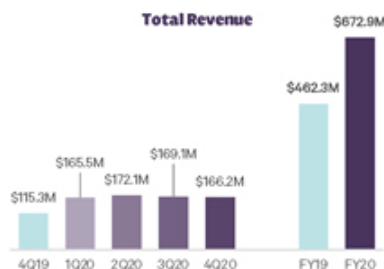
**Membership as of Period End**  
(in thousands)



## Revenue Growth & Drivers

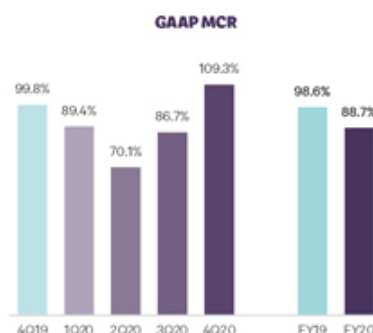
For the full year 2020 our total revenue reached \$672.9 million, which exceeded our initial topline projections for the year. 2020 revenue increased 45.6% from total revenue of \$462.3 million in 2019, due primarily to an increase in membership, and to a lesser extent, the impact of the pause on sequestration.

**Total Revenue**



## Medical Cost Ratio

Total medical costs in 2020 were \$590.5 million, resulting in a full year GAAP MCR of 88.7%, as compared to costs of \$450.6 million and a GAAP MCR of 98.6% in 2019. The year-over-year improvement in our MCR was driven primarily by operational execution and, to a lesser extent, the net impact of COVID-19 on utilization. Our full year 2020 normalized MCR (Non-GAAP), adjusted to remove the estimated net COVID impact as well as to remove any material prior period favorable restatements, was 90.5%. On a GAAP and Non-GAAP basis, our MCR's were higher than our prior forecast, but exceeded our pre-COVID expectations in the budget that we established internally at the beginning of 2020.



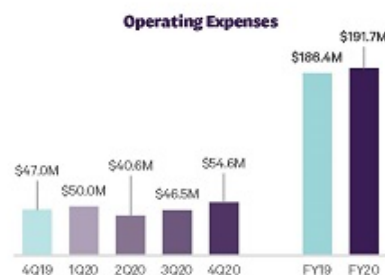
In the fourth quarter, our GAAP MCR was 109.3%, which was driven largely by a spike in COVID-related costs related to hospital admissions and to a lesser degree, the cost of COVID-19 testing. The direct cost of COVID-19 added approximately 1,400 basis points to our Q4 MCR. Our non-COVID-19 utilization was somewhat below baseline for the quarter, but this was offset by a return of services that were deferred from earlier in the year. After taking these factors into consideration, our normalized MCR (Non-GAAP) for the fourth quarter was 89.5%, which we believe is a reasonable estimation for the true run rate of our business.

This activity was a different dynamic than we saw during the first wave of COVID earlier in 2020, when non-COVID-19 utilization decreased dramatically for all types of services. Overall, COVID-19's impact on our nation's healthcare system varied significantly by geography. We believe that the impact the pandemic has had on Clover's members reflects our specific markets and member demographics.

For the full year 2020, normalized MCR (Non-GAAP) for our returning members managed by PCPs who use the Clover Assistant was approximately 83%, compared to a 90% normalized MCR (Non-GAAP) for returning members who were managed by a PCP who did not use Clover Assistant. As a reminder, on a GAAP and Non-GAAP basis MCR's are generated while providing our obvious plan designs which have richer benefits and lower out of pocket costs than most of our competitors - and these MCR profiles have upside from continuous technology iteration and our current 3 Star rating. We continue to focus on the importance of increasing our Clover Assistant coverage as a means of increasing our margin opportunity.

## Operating Expenses

Operating expenses in 2020, including an \$8 million Health Insurer Fee, were \$191.7 million, compared to \$186.4 million in 2019. A reduction in travel expenses was offset by increases in sales commissions, professional services, the Health Insurer Fee, and salaries and benefits. 2020 operating costs supported the building of the infrastructure to improve healthcare outcomes and experiences for our members.

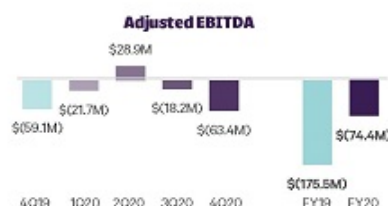


## Net Loss

Net loss was \$(91.6) million in 2020, compared to a net loss of \$(363.7) million in 2019, an improvement year-over-year of \$(272.2) million. Net loss was significantly impacted by year-over-year improvement of derivative valuation, offset by an unfavorable change in the fair value of warrant expenses. These specific factors will not impact our earnings in 2021 and forward.

## Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA loss for 2020 was \$(74.4) million, or (11.2)% of total gross premiums, compared to an adjusted EBITDA loss of \$(175.5) million or (38.3)% of total gross premiums in 2019.



## Sharecount

As of January 7, 2021, immediately following completion of the transaction, Clover had approximately 404.5 million shares outstanding. We expect basic and diluted weighted average shares outstanding to be approximately 405.1 million and 498.0 million, respectively for the quarter ended March 31, 2021 and 406.0 million and 499.0 million, respectively, for the full year 2021. We expect that our earnings per share will align more closely with the Basic EPS sharecount, as we expect a net loss in our financial statements for 2021 as we continue to scale the business.

## Cash

Cash, cash equivalents and investments totaled \$151.1 million as of December 31, 2020. The transaction, which closed subsequent to the fourth quarter, delivered approximately \$670 million, net of deal-related expenses, to support growth and working capital.

## Days Claims Payable

Days in Claims Payable were 51.3 at December 31, 2020. Given our relatively small size and the fact that we maintain margins against claims volatility, this metric could fluctuate between quarters as a result of claims payment volume and the speed in which providers submit claims.

## Financial Outlook

**Despite the ongoing COVID-19 uncertainty, we expect to continue delivering solid revenue growth and improving margins as we continue to expand our market share and enter the new Direct Contracting opportunity.**

We are looking forward to the official kickoff of our Direct Contracting initiative on April 1, after we sign our Participation Agreement with CMS. Our range of guidance as it relates to Direct Contracting is still somewhat broad as we continue to work with CMS to get additional details about the program. We will provide further updates at the end of the first and second quarters as we get more information about our attributed lives and benchmarks.

For the full year of 2021, Clover is providing the following guidance:

- ▶ Medicare Advantage membership is expected to be in the range of 68,000 to 70,000 by December 31, 2021, a growth rate of 17% to 21% as compared to year end 2020. As a reminder, Clover has historically grown its membership during the intra-year enrollment periods such as OEP and SEP.
- ▶ For the Medicare Direct Contracting program, the Company expects to have access to up to 200,000 Medicare beneficiaries through its contracts with Participating Providers. Note that we anticipate these lives will be attributed to our Direct Contracting entity on a quarterly basis throughout 2021.
- ▶ Total revenues are expected to be in the range of \$820 - \$850 million, inclusive of a preliminary estimate of approximately \$30 - \$50 million of revenue generated from Direct Contracting. Note that GAAP revenue estimates for Direct Contracting are dependent on the finalization of all financial parameters of the program and the program going into effect in April, as well as the associated accounting guidance around those parameters. The Company believes, therefore, that the estimated CMS benchmark expenditures are a more appropriate measure of the size of the opportunity and its impact on the Company's operations.
- ▶ Medicare benchmark expenditures under management for Direct Contracting are expected to be in the range of \$800 million to \$1.1 billion. The Medicare benchmark represents the level of estimated medical expenses for the beneficiary population being managed by the Direct Contracting Entity. This range is dependent on the total lives that are ultimately attributed to our DCE through claims-based alignment and voluntary alignment.
- ▶ Total Medicare spend under management, which includes revenues from the Medicare Advantage program plus the estimated CMS benchmark for Direct Contracting, is expected to be in the range of \$1.6 - \$1.9 billion.
- ▶ Normalized (Non-GAAP) MCR for Medicare Advantage is expected to be in the range of 89% - 91%.
- ▶ MCR for Direct Contracting is expected to be approximately 100%, net of any savings targets required by CMS.
- ▶ Operating costs are expected to be in the range of \$265 - \$285 million and reflect the use of a portion of the proceeds from the Merger to make investments in marketing, network expansion and technology to support future growth. These estimates also include extraordinary or nonrecurring costs of approximately \$25 million that relate to startup operations of subsidiaries and other one-time legal costs.
- ▶ Net loss is expected to be in the range of \$(210) - \$(170) million.
- ▶ Adjusted EBITDA loss is expected to be in the range of \$(190) - \$(150) million.
- ▶ Loss per (basic) share is expected to be in the range of \$(0.52) - \$(0.42).

# Closing

Clover has a history of delivering for our members and physicians but we are just scratching the surface.

As you evaluate our business, I want you to consider three things that we believe will make Clover successful in the months and years ahead:

- ✓ First, the Clover Assistant reduces variability, improving decision-making for physicians;
- ✓ Second, that Clover Assistant drives unique moat-like, incremental clinical and economic value;
- ✓ Finally, that consumers want plans that are of the lowest out-of-pocket cost with the most supplemental benefits, and with the widest choice of primary care physicians and specialists.

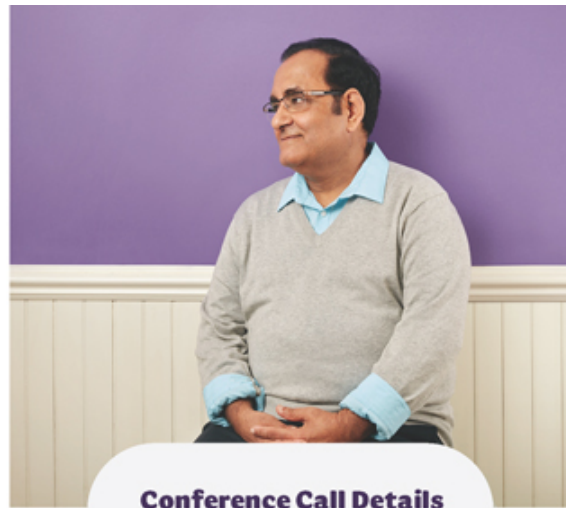
And if you believe these three items, you should believe we will be successful. We plan to continue to pioneer a fundamentally different approach—investing in technology and partnering closely with physicians to help them make critical decisions for their patients at the point of care. We are making prescriptive efforts across our growth vectors and beyond that, the market itself is rapidly growing and evolving. We have a significant market opportunity in front of us and are committed to creating value for all stakeholders.

We are so proud of our employees for stepping up and delivering for our members every day. We would not be here today without your hard work and dedication. We also would also like to thank all of our members for your support. We look forward to delivering for all of our stakeholders for years to come.

  
Vivek Garipalli • CEO

  
Andrew Toy • President & CTO

  
Joe Wagner • CFO



## Conference Call Details

**Financial Results Discussion  
with our Management Team**  
March 1, 2021 | 5:00pm EST

 [investors.cloverhealth.com](https://investors.cloverhealth.com)

 NORTH AMERICA  
+ 1 (833) 693-0547

—  
OUTSIDE OF NORTH AMERICA  
+ 1 (661) 407-1587

—  
CONFERENCE ID: 1198715

A live webcast of the call can be accessed from Clover Health's Investor Relations website. An archived version of the webcast will be available from the same website following the call. Investors and analysts can participate in the conference call by dialing the numbers above.

# Forward-Looking Statements

This shareholder letter contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Forward-looking statements generally relate to future events or Clover Health's future financial or operating performance. In some cases, you can identify forward looking statements because they contain words such as "may," "will," "should," "expects," "plans," "anticipates," "going to," "could," "intends," "target," "projects," "contemplates," "believes," "estimates," "predicts," "potential" or "continue" or the negative of these words or other similar terms or expressions that concern Clover Health's expectations, strategy, priorities, plans or intentions. Forward-looking statements in this release include, but are not limited to, statements under "Financial Outlook," including expectations relating to Medicare Advantage membership growth, Direct Contracting beneficiaries growth, revenue growth, Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP) improvements and loss per share; and statements regarding, among other things, including expectations related to Clover Health's ability to scale its platform, growth strategies and ability to reduce the cost of care and improve margins. These statements are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, levels of activity, performance or achievements to differ materially from results expressed or implied in this press release. Such risk factors include, but are not limited to, those related to: Clover Health's ability to increase the lifetime value of enrollments and manage medical expenses; changes in CMS's risk adjustment payment system; challenges in expanding our member base or into new markets; Clover Health's exposure to unfavorable changes in local benefit costs, reimbursement rates, competition and economic conditions; the impact of litigation or investigations; changes or developments in Medicare or the health insurance system and laws and regulations governing the health insurance markets; the current and future impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the Clover Health's business and industry; the timing and market acceptance of new releases and upgrades to the Clover Assistant; and the successful development of Direct Contracting and the degree to which our offerings gain market acceptance by physicians. Additional information concerning these and other risk factors is contained in the Risk Factors section of Clover Health's registration statement on Form S-1 or Clover Health's most recent reports on Form 10-K and Form 10-Q. Clover Health assumes no obligation, and does not intend, to update these forward-looking statements as a result of future events or developments.

## About of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We use non-GAAP measures of Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP) and Adjusted EBITDA. These non-GAAP financial measures are provided to enhance the reader's understanding of Clover Health's past financial performance and our prospects for the future. Clover management team uses these non-GAAP financial measures in assessing Clover Health's performance, as well as in planning and forecasting future periods. These non-GAAP financial measures are not computed according to GAAP and the methods we use to compute them may differ from the methods used by other companies. Non-GAAP financial measures are supplemental, should not be considered a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with GAAP and should be read only in conjunction with our consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. Readers are encouraged to review the reconciliation of our non-GAAP financial measures to the comparable GAAP results, which is attached to our quarterly and annual earnings release and which can be found, along with other financial information including filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, on the investor relations page of our website at [investors.cloverhealth.com](http://investors.cloverhealth.com).

For a description of these non-GAAP financial measures, including the reasons management uses each measure, please see the section of the tables titled "About Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Other Items."



CLOVER HEALTH INVESTMENTS, CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES  
**CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS: SELECTED METRICS**  
*(in thousands) (Unaudited)*

	AS OF DECEMBER 31,	
	2020	2019
<b>SELECTED BALANCE SHEET DATA:</b>		
Cash, cash equivalents and investments	\$ 151,103	\$ 263,327
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>267,252</b>	<b>337,021</b>
Unpaid Claims	103,976	77,886
Notes and securities payable, net of discount and deferred issuance costs	106,413	57,917
Warrants Payable	97,782	17,672
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>387,886</b>	<b>377,811</b>
Convertible Preferred Stock	447,747	447,747
<b>Total stockholders' deficit</b>	<b>(568,383)</b>	<b>(488,537)</b>

**CLOVER HEALTH INVESTMENTS, CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS**  
*(in thousands) (Unaudited)*

	FOR THE QUARTERS ENDED DECEMBER 31,		FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31,	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
<b>REVENUES:</b>				
Premiums earned, net (Net of ceded premiums: fourth quarter ended 2020: \$216; fourth quarter ended 2019: \$132; 2020: \$599; 2019: \$832)	\$ 164,598	\$ 113,377	\$ 665,698	\$ 456,928
Other income	885	506	4,214	801
Investment income, net	750	1,392	2,976	4,539
<b>Total revenues</b>	<b>166,233</b>	<b>115,275</b>	<b>672,888</b>	<b>462,266</b>
<b>EXPENSES:</b>				
Net medical claims incurred	179,928	113,204	590,468	450,645
Salaries and benefits	13,917	17,801	71,256	91,628
General and administrative expenses	40,646	29,161	120,444	94,757
Premium deficiency reserve (benefit) expense	(771)	14,726	(17,128)	7,523
Depreciation and amortization	142	117	555	551
Other expense	-	84	-	363
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>233,862</b>	<b>175,093</b>	<b>765,595</b>	<b>645,465</b>
Loss from operations	(67,629)	(59,818)	(92,707)	(183,199)
Change in fair value of warrants expense	48,425	984	80,328	2,909
Interest expense	10,430	7,518	35,990	23,155
Amortization of notes and securities discount	6,183	5,872	21,118	15,913
(Gain) loss on derivative	(51,086)	4,479	(138,561)	138,561
<b>Net loss</b>	<b>\$ (81,581)</b>	<b>\$ (78,671)</b>	<b>\$ (91,582)</b>	<b>\$ (363,737)</b>

**CLOVER HEALTH INVESTMENTS, CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES**  
**ADJUSTED EBITDA AND ADJUSTED EBITDA MARGIN RECONCILIATION**  
*(in thousands) (Unaudited)*<sup>1</sup>

	For the Quarters Ended December 31,		For the Years Ended December 31,	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
<b>NET LOSS:</b>	\$ (81,581)	\$ (78,671)	\$ (91,582)	\$ (363,737)
<b>Adjustments</b>				
Interest expense	10,430	7,518	35,990	23,155
Amortization of notes and securities discount	6,183	5,872	21,118	15,813
Income taxes	-	-	-	-
Depreciation and amortization	142	117	555	551
Change in fair value of warrant expense	48,425	984	80,328	2,909
(Gain) loss on derivative	(51,086)	4,479	(138,561)	138,561
Restructuring (income) cost	(11)	(66)	2,658	3,890
Stock-based compensation expense	2,129	655	7,078	3,301
Health insurance industry fee	2,006	-	8,022	-
<b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>	<b>\$ (63,363)</b>	<b>\$ (69,112)</b>	<b>\$ (74,394)</b>	<b>\$ (175,457)</b>
<b>Premiums earned, gross</b>	<b>\$ 164,814</b>	<b>\$ 113,509</b>	<b>\$ 666,297</b>	<b>\$ 457,758</b>
<b>Adjusted EBITDA Margin</b>	<b>(38.4) %</b>	<b>(62.1) %</b>	<b>(11.2) %</b>	<b>(38.3) %</b>

(1) This section includes non-GAAP measures. Non-GAAP financial measures are supplemental and should not be considered a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with GAAP. For a detailed explanation of these non-GAAP measures, see Appendix A.

CLOVER HEALTH INVESTMENTS, CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES  
**RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES**  
**NORMALIZED MCR RECONCILIATION**  
*(Unaudited)*<sup>1</sup>

	For the Quarter Ended December 31,	For the Year Ended December 31,
	2020	2020
<b>GAAP MCR:</b>	109.3 %	88.7 %
<b>Adjustments</b>		
Direct COVID costs, including utilization deferred in prior periods	(16.7) %	(8.1) %
Estimate of care deferred/eliminated by COVID environment	2.6 %	8.6 %
Prior period development and other	(5.7) %	1.3 %
<b>Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP)</b>	<b>89.5 %</b>	<b>90.5 %</b>

CLOVER HEALTH INVESTMENTS, CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES  
**APPENDIX A**  
**Explanation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Other Items**

**Non-GAAP Adjustments**

*We believe it is useful to investors for our presentation within this document on a non-GAAP basis to exclude the below items. In particular, we believe that the exclusion of these amounts provides useful measures for period-to-period comparisons of our business. These key measures are used by our management and the board of directors to understand and evaluate our operating performance and trends, to prepare and approve our annual budget and to develop short and long-term operating plans.*

**Amortization of notes and securities discount**

We report non-convertible notes and convertible securities at carrying value, net of discount. We account for convertible securities in accordance with accounting guidance for debt with conversion and other options, after determining whether embedded conversion options should be bifurcated from their host instruments.

**Change in fair value of warrant expense**

The fair value of warrant liabilities is estimated using a probability-weighted expected return method, where the values of various instruments are estimated based on an analysis of future values, assuming various future outcomes.

**Direct COVID costs, including utilization deferred in prior periods**

Direct COVID Costs consists of our estimate of costs of care associated with COVID-19 related diagnoses and testing. Utilization deferred in prior periods consists of our estimate of Non-COVID related medical costs which were deferred in prior periods by members in observance of stay at home orders and other social distancing safety concerns, which ultimately were incurred in the current period through necessity or perceived improvement of the general safety environment. See definition of Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP).

**Estimate of care deferred/eliminated by COVID environment**

This consists of our estimate of care that was deferred or eliminated due to the COVID-19 pandemic, including the impact of reduced demand for medical services. These medical costs have the potential to be incurred in future periods. See definition of Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP).

**(Gain) loss on derivatives**

This consists of values determined after we have evaluated the embedded features of our convertible securities by applying the derivative accounting guidance. Derivatives embedded within non-derivative instruments, such as convertible securities, are bifurcated from the host instrument when the embedded derivative is not clearly and closely related to the host instrument.

**Health insurance industry fee ("HIF")**

The Affordable Care Act imposed an annual fee on covered entities engaged in the business of providing health insurance. The HIF is a fixed amount allocated among all covered entities in proportion to their relative market share as determined by each entity's net premiums written for the data year. The data year is the year immediately preceding the year in which the fee is paid.

## **Non-GAAP Adjustments (cont.)**

### **Prior period development and other**

This consists of our estimate of MCR adjustments in the current period which relate to prior period dates of service. We exclude these amounts to isolate our best estimate of current period performance.

### **Restructuring (income) cost**

Restructuring costs primarily consist of employee severance and benefit arrangements and contract termination costs.

### **Stock Based Compensation Expense**

This consists of expenses for stock-based payment awards granted to employees and non-employees.

## **Non-GAAP Definitions**

### **Adjusted EBITDA**

A non-GAAP financial measure defined by us as net loss before interest expense, amortization of notes and securities discounts, provision for income taxes, depreciation and amortization expense, change in fair value of warrants expense, (gain) loss on derivative, restructuring (income) cost, stock-based compensation expense and health insurance industry fee. Adjusted EBITDA is a key measure used by our management and the board of directors to understand and evaluate our operating performance and trends, to prepare and approve our annual budget and to develop short and long-term operating plans. In particular, we believe that the exclusion of the amounts eliminated in calculating Adjusted EBITDA can provide useful measures for period-to-period comparisons of our business. Accordingly, we believe that Adjusted EBITDA provides useful information in understanding and evaluating our operating results in the same manner as our management and our board of directors.

### **Adjusted EBITDA Margin**

A non-GAAP financial measure defined by us as Adjusted EBITDA divided by premiums earned, gross. We view Adjusted EBITDA Margin as a key measure for the same reasons Adjusted EBITDA is a key measure. See definition of Adjusted EBITDA above.

### **Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP)**

A non-GAAP financial measure that excludes the impact of COVID-19-related medical costs and other items on our MCR (as defined below) and adjusts for the estimate of prior period divergence from estimates. The impact of such medical costs and other items consists of estimates of eliminated or deferred care, reduced demand for medical services, and the direct cost of COVID-related care. Normalized MCR (Non-GAAP) should be considered a supplement to, and not a substitute for, GAAP MCR. We believe that this metric, which is used by our management in the operation of the business, is helpful to investors in assessing the Company's 2020 financial performance and operations without the temporary distortion caused by the COVID pandemic.

## Definitions of Other Items

### **Lives Managed under Clover Assistant**

Consists of lives managed by providers who utilize the Clover Assistant. This measure is useful because utilization of the Clover Assistant helps us manage the effectiveness of our care.

### **Budgeted MCR**

Represents MCR estimates contained our internal plan, which was established in January 2020 (i.e., prior to visibility into the COVID-19 pandemic or the impact that it might have on our financial results).

### **CMS benchmark Expenditures**

A CMS calculation using risk-adjusted average per capita expenditures for Medicare Parts A and B services under the original Medicare FFS program. This represents the level of estimated medical expenses for the beneficiary population being managed by the Direct Contracting Entity.

### **Estimated Direct Contracting**

GAAP revenues are dependent on finalization of all financial parameters in the Direct Contracting program, which is scheduled to begin in April 2021. We believe that the estimated CMS benchmark expenditures represent a measure of the size of our opportunity under the program and its impact on our operations.

### **Medical Care Ratio, Gross and Net**

We calculate our medical care ratio (MCR) by dividing total net medical claim expenses incurred by premiums earned, in each case on a gross or net basis, as the case may be, in a given period. We believe our MCR is an indicator of our gross profit for our Medicare Advantage plans and the ability of our Clover Assistant platform to capture and analyze data over time to generate actionable insights for returning members to improve care and reduce medical expenses.



# Clover Health

Q4 2020 Shareholder Letter